## Veljo Tormis



- Veljo Tormis was born in northern Estonia.
- His father was a choral director, organist, and music teacher. The local church choir practiced at their home, giving Tormis early experience with choirs.
- He attended music school in Estonia and in Moscow.
- Tormis wrote over 500 choral songs. A majority of his music is based on traditional, ancient folksongs from Estonia and other parts of Eastern Europe.
- His choral works are mostly 'a capella', meaning there are no instruments.
- Tormis encouraged people to translate his music into their own language, as he believed that "singers and audiences should understand what the song is about."
- While most of his music was for choirs, he did write some instrumental pieces.

Read more at veljotormis.com/en